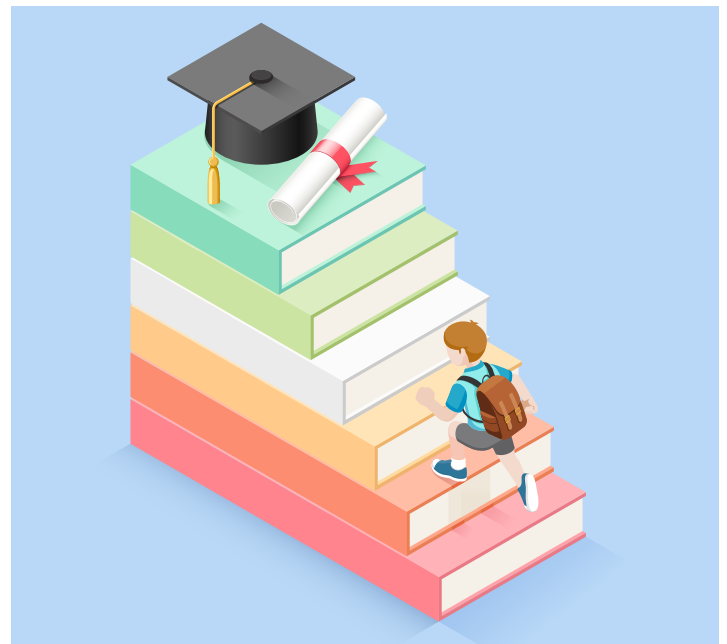




THE GLOBAL GOALS
For Sustainable Development

Ensuring Inclusive and Equitable Quality Education: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 4 in Canada 2020

APPENDIX A



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Ce rapport est également disponible en français.

This document is an appendix to the CMEC report *Ensuring Inclusive and Equitable Quality Education: Sustainable Development Goal 4 in Canada*. It includes source tables for the data presented throughout the CMEC report.

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	Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in reading								
	Male		Female		Both		Gender Parity Index	ESCS Parity Index	Location Parity Index
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE			
Canada	86	(0.9)	92	(0.6)	89	(0.6)	1.1	0.9	0.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	83	(1.9)	89	(2.0)	86	(1.4)	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prince Edward Island	84	(3.1)	95	(1.8)	90	(1.9)	1.1	1.0	-
Nova Scotia	85	(1.8)	92	(1.7)	89	(1.5)	1.1	0.9	0.9
New Brunswick	81	(2.9)	89	(2.0)	85	(2.0)	1.1	0.9	0.9
Quebec	88	(1.5)	93	(1.4)	90	(1.1)	1.1	0.8	0.8
Ontario	86	(1.5)	92	(1.1)	89	(1.1)	1.1	0.9	1.0
Manitoba	80	(2.3)	86	(2.2)	83	(1.8)	1.1	0.8	1.0
Saskatchewan	81	(1.8)	89	(1.9)	84	(1.5)	1.1	0.8	1.0
Alberta	89	(1.5)	93	(1.3)	91	(1.2)	1.0	0.9	1.0
British Columbia	89	(1.9)	95	(1.1)	92	(1.2)	1.1	0.9	0.9
Yukon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	77	(0.7)	87	(0.7)	82	(0.5)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Austria	74	(1.6)	81	(1.4)	77	(1.0)	1.1	0.7	0.8
Belgium	78	(1.2)	83	(1.1)	80	(0.9)	1.1	0.7	1.2
Chile	69	(1.5)	74	(1.3)	72	(1.2)	1.1	0.6	0.7
Czech Republic	73	(1.5)	83	(1.2)	78	(1.1)	1.1	0.7	0.8
Denmark	82	(0.9)	88	(1.1)	85	(0.8)	1.1	0.8	1.0
Estonia	86	(1.2)	93	(0.7)	89	(0.7)	1.1	0.9	1.0
Finland	84	(1.1)	94	(0.7)	89	(0.8)	1.1	0.9	1.0
France	74	(1.4)	83	(1.0)	79	(0.9)	1.1	0.7	0.9
Germany	81	(1.2)	86	(0.9)	84	(0.9)	1.1	0.8	1.1
Greece	66	(2.3)	80	(1.6)	73	(1.8)	1.2	0.6	0.7
Hungary	68	(1.5)	77	(1.3)	73	(1.1)	1.1	0.6	0.3
Iceland	71	(1.4)	84	(1.2)	78	(1.0)	1.2	0.8	0.9
Ireland	88	(1.1)	92	(0.8)	90	(0.8)	1.0	0.8	1.0
Israel	68	(1.8)	78	(1.5)	73	(1.3)	1.1	0.7	0.9
Italy	76	(1.4)	82	(1.4)	79	(1.0)	1.1	0.7	0.8

Table 4.1.1.C.1 (cont'd)

Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in reading, by gender, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2015

	Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in reading								
	Male		Female		Both		Gender Parity Index	ESCS Parity Index	Location Parity Index
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE			
Japan	85	(1.3)	89	(1.0)	87	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	‡
Korea	81	(1.5)	92	(1.0)	86	(1.0)	1.1	0.8	‡
Latvia	76	(1.3)	89	(0.9)	82	(0.9)	1.2	0.8	0.8
Luxembourg	71	(0.9)	78	(0.8)	74	(0.6)	1.1	0.6	---
Mexico	54	(1.5)	63	(1.4)	58	(1.3)	1.1	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	78	(1.4)	86	(1.1)	82	(1.0)	1.1	0.8	‡
New Zealand	78	(1.2)	88	(1.0)	83	(0.8)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Norway	79	(1.1)	91	(0.9)	85	(0.8)	1.1	0.9	0.9
Poland	81	(1.2)	91	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Portugal	80	(1.1)	86	(1.1)	83	(0.9)	1.1	0.8	0.6
Slovak Republic	61	(1.5)	75	(1.4)	68	(1.1)	1.2	0.6	0.5
Slovenia	79	(1.1)	91	(0.7)	85	(0.6)	1.1	0.8	0.8
Spain	80	(1.2)	87	(1.0)	84	(0.9)	1.1	0.8	1.0
Sweden	76	(1.5)	88	(1.0)	82	(1.1)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Switzerland	76	(1.4)	85	(1.2)	80	(1.1)	1.1	0.7	1.0
Turkey	54	(2.4)	66	(2.3)	60	(2.0)	1.2	0.6	0.2
United Kingdom	79	(1.1)	85	(1.0)	82	(0.9)	1.1	0.8	1.1
United States	77	(1.4)	85	(1.3)	81	(1.1)	1.1	0.8	1.1
OECD Average	76	(0.2)	84	(0.2)	80	(0.2)	1.1	0.7	0.7

Source: The Programme for International Student Assessment, 2015.

‡ There are too few observations or no observation to provide reliable estimates (i.e., there are fewer than 30 students or fewer than 5 schools with valid data).

SE Standard error.

Table 4.1.1.C.2**Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in mathematics, by gender, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2015****Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in mathematics**

	Male		Female		Both		Gender Parity Index	ESCS Parity Index	Location Parity Index
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE			
Canada	86	(0.9)	85	(0.8)	86	(0.7)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	80	(2.2)	77	(2.5)	79	(1.6)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Prince Edward Island	83	(3.9)	86	(3.2)	85	(2.4)	1.0	0.9	-
Nova Scotia	82	(2.6)	82	(2.1)	82	(2.0)	1.0	0.8	1.0
New Brunswick	79	(3.1)	79	(2.4)	79	(2.3)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Quebec	91	(1.3)	91	(1.3)	91	(1.0)	1.0	0.9	0.8
Ontario	85	(1.6)	84	(1.6)	84	(1.4)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Manitoba	81	(2.4)	78	(2.5)	79	(1.9)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Saskatchewan	79	(2.1)	77	(2.2)	78	(1.5)	1.0	0.8	1.0
Alberta	86	(2.1)	84	(1.9)	85	(1.7)	1.0	0.9	1.0
British Columbia	89	(1.7)	88	(1.7)	88	(1.4)	1.0	0.9	0.8
Yukon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nunavut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	78	(0.9)	78	(1.0)	78	(0.6)	1.0	0.7	0.8
Austria	81	(1.3)	75	(1.6)	78	(1.1)	0.9	0.7	0.9
Belgium	81	(1.2)	79	(1.2)	80	(1.0)	1.0	0.7	1.2
Chile	55	(1.6)	46	(1.5)	51	(1.3)	0.8	0.4	0.5
Czech Republic	78	(1.4)	79	(1.3)	78	(1.1)	1.0	0.6	0.8
Denmark	87	(0.9)	86	(1.2)	86	(0.9)	1.0	0.8	1.0
Estonia	88	(1.0)	90	(0.7)	89	(0.7)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Finland	84	(1.0)	89	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	1.1	0.8	1.0
France	76	(1.4)	77	(1.1)	77	(0.9)	1.0	0.6	0.9
Germany	85	(1.3)	81	(1.1)	83	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	1.1
Greece	63	(2.3)	65	(1.7)	64	(1.8)	1.0	0.6	0.7
Hungary	73	(1.5)	71	(1.5)	72	(1.2)	1.0	0.6	0.2
Iceland	76	(1.3)	77	(1.3)	76	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Ireland	86	(1.2)	84	(1.0)	85	(0.9)	1.0	0.8	1.0
Israel	68	(2.0)	68	(1.7)	68	(1.4)	1.0	0.6	1.0
Italy	79	(1.2)	74	(1.6)	77	(1.1)	0.9	0.7	0.9

Table 4.1.1.C.2 (cont'd)

Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in mathematics, by gender, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2015

Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in mathematics

	Male		Female		Both		Gender Parity Index	ESCS Parity Index	Location Parity Index
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE			
Japan	90	(1.0)	88	(1.0)	89	(0.8)	1.0	0.8	‡
Korea	82	(1.5)	87	(1.3)	85	(1.1)	1.1	0.8	‡
Latvia	77	(1.3)	80	(1.3)	79	(1.0)	1.0	0.7	0.8
Luxembourg	75	(1.0)	73	(1.0)	74	(0.7)	1.0	0.6	---
Mexico	46	(1.6)	41	(1.5)	43	(1.3)	0.9	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	83	(1.1)	84	(1.0)	83	(0.9)	1.0	0.8	‡
New Zealand	78	(1.4)	78	(1.4)	78	(1.0)	1.0	0.7	0.8
Norway	81	(1.0)	85	(1.0)	83	(0.8)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Poland	84	(1.1)	82	(1.4)	83	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Portugal	77	(1.1)	76	(1.3)	76	(1.0)	1.0	0.7	0.6
Slovak Republic	72	(1.3)	72	(1.7)	72	(1.2)	1.0	0.6	0.6
Slovenia	84	(0.9)	84	(0.8)	84	(0.6)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Spain	80	(1.1)	76	(1.3)	78	(1.0)	1.0	0.7	1.0
Sweden	78	(1.5)	80	(1.2)	79	(1.2)	1.0	0.7	0.9
Switzerland	84	(1.3)	84	(1.2)	84	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	1.0
Turkey	50	(2.4)	47	(2.6)	49	(2.2)	1.0	0.5	0.3
United Kingdom	79	(1.1)	77	(1.3)	78	(1.0)	1.0	0.8	1.2
United States	71	(1.6)	70	(1.8)	71	(1.4)	1.0	0.6	1.2
OECD Average	77	(0.2)	76	(0.2)	77	(0.2)	1.0	0.7	0.8

Source: The Programme for International Student Assessment, 2015.

‡ There are too few observations or no observation to provide reliable estimates (i.e., there are fewer than 30 students or fewer than 5 schools with valid data).

SE Standard error.

Table 4.1.1.C.i

Proportion of 15-year-olds achieving at least a minimum proficiency level (PISA level 2) in reading and mathematics, by language of the school system, Canada and provinces, 2015

	Reading				Mathematics			
	Anglophone		Francophone		Anglophone		Francophone	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	87	(0.8)	87	(1.4)	84	(0.8)	91	(1.1)
Nova Scotia	87	(1.6)	67	(4.4)	82	(2.0)	79	(4.4)
New Brunswick	83	(2.8)	81	(2.3)	77	(2.7)	86	(2.8)
Quebec	87	(2.2)	88	(1.5)	84	(2.7)	92	(1.1)
Ontario	87	(1.2)	73	(2.3)	84	(1.4)	83	(2.0)
Manitoba	80	(2.0)	72	(4.9)	79	(2.0)	81	(4.6)
Alberta	89	(1.3)	75	(5.5)	85	(1.7)	86	(3.9)
British Columbia	90	(1.4)	86	(4.7)	88	(1.4)	90	(3.5)

Source: The Programme for International Student Assessment, 2015.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.2.2**Participation rate in organized learning (one year before primary education), by percentage, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2015-16.**

	Total Participation rate (%)
Canada	97
Newfoundland and Labrador	95
Prince Edward Island	91
Nova Scotia	95
New Brunswick	99
Quebec	98
Ontario	97
Manitoba	97
Saskatchewan	100
Alberta	99
British Columbia	96
Yukon	88
Northwest Territories	86
Nunavut	98
Australia	91
Austria	99
Belgium	100
Chile	97
Czech Republic	92
Denmark	98
Estonia	91
Finland	99
France	100
Germany	100
Greece	89
Hungary	91
Iceland	99
Ireland	98
Israel	97
Italy	98
Japan	91
Korea	96

Table 4.2.2 (cont'd)**Participation rate in organized learning (one year before primary education), by percentage, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2015-16.**

	Total Participation rate (%)
Latvia	97
Luxembourg	99
Mexico	99
Netherlands	99
New Zealand	92
Norway	98
Poland	100
Portugal	100
Slovak Republic	82
Slovenia	94
Spain	96
Sweden	99
Switzerland	99
Turkey	66
United Kingdom	100
United States	91
OECD average	95

Source: Elementary-Secondary Education Survey, Statistics Canada, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

Table 4.3.1.A

Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and/or nonformal education and training in the previous 12 months, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	89	(0.9)	92	(1.0)	90	(0.7)	58	(0.8)	57	(0.7)	58	(0.6)
Newfoundland and Labrador	85	(4.1)	88	(2.9)	87	(2.8)	49	(1.9)	45	(1.9)	47	(1.6)
Prince Edward Island	92	(3.9)	79	(5.4)	86	(3.5)	52	(3.0)	62	(1.8)	57	(1.8)
Nova Scotia	86	(3.5)	87	(4.1)	86	(2.7)	61	(2.4)	57	(2.0)	59	(1.4)
New Brunswick	84	(4.3)	80	(4.5)	82	(3.3)	54	(2.0)	47	(2.0)	51	(1.3)
Quebec	84	(2.2)	92	(1.5)	88	(1.3)	49	(1.1)	52	(1.1)	51	(0.8)
Ontario	91	(1.7)	93	(1.8)	92	(1.2)	60	(1.5)	59	(1.5)	60	(1.1)
Manitoba	85	(5.2)	86	(3.9)	86	(3.3)	63	(2.1)	61	(1.9)	62	(1.3)
Saskatchewan	87	(4.3)	93	(2.3)	90	(2.5)	62	(2.3)	62	(2.3)	62	(1.8)
Alberta	93	(2.7)	92	(3.2)	93	(2.3)	68	(2.7)	59	(2.5)	64	(1.9)
British Columbia	89	(1.7)	91	(3.1)	90	(1.8)	60	(2.8)	60	(2.4)	60	(2.0)
Yukon	96	(3.7)	U	(25.4)	74	(12.3)	63	(6.5)	62	(5.9)	62	(5.1)
Northwest Territories	82	(4.6)	87	(4.3)	85	(3.5)	56	(3.4)	64	(3.4)	60	(2.2)
Nunavut	68	(6.9)	70	(5.0)	69	(4.4)	41	(3.3)	47	(3.4)	44	(2.4)
Australia	82	(2.2)	86	(1.6)	84	(1.5)	56	(0.9)	54	(0.9)	55	(0.7)
Austria	83	(2.0)	85	(1.8)	84	(1.4)	49	(1.2)	46	(1.1)	48	(0.7)
Belgium	84	(1.5)	87	(1.9)	86	(1.2)	48	(1.3)	48	(1.0)	48	(0.8)
Chile	83	(2.7)	84	(2.0)	84	(1.2)	53	(2.2)	42	(1.9)	47	(1.9)
Czech Republic	90	(1.9)	87	(1.9)	89	(1.3)	51	(1.7)	45	(1.2)	48	(1.1)
Denmark	94	(1.2)	95	(1.1)	94	(0.9)	63	(1.0)	68	(0.8)	65	(0.6)
Estonia	87	(1.3)	91	(1.0)	89	(0.8)	48	(1.0)	56	(0.9)	52	(0.7)
Finland	94	(1.4)	90	(1.4)	92	(1.0)	62	(1.0)	69	(1.1)	65	(0.7)
France	80	(1.4)	82	(1.7)	81	(1.1)	35	(0.8)	35	(0.8)	35	(0.6)
Germany	89	(1.4)	91	(1.4)	90	(0.9)	56	(1.2)	49	(1.3)	52	(1.0)
Greece	73	(3.2)	78	(3.0)	75	(2.2)	22	(1.1)	19	(1.0)	20	(0.8)
Ireland	89	(2.0)	87	(1.7)	88	(1.3)	52	(1.1)	49	(0.9)	50	(0.7)
Israel	74	(1.7)	77	(1.7)	76	(1.2)	53	(1.1)	52	(1.2)	53	(0.7)
Italy	71	(2.8)	81	(2.9)	75	(1.9)	26	(1.4)	22	(0.9)	24	(0.9)
Japan	80	(1.9)	75	(2.6)	78	(1.5)	48	(1.1)	35	(1.0)	42	(0.8)
Korea	92	(1.3)	92	(1.2)	92	(0.9)	54	(1.1)	45	(1.0)	50	(0.8)
Netherlands	93	(1.3)	95	(1.0)	94	(0.8)	66	(1.0)	61	(1.0)	63	(0.6)

Table 4.3.1.A (cont'd)

Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and/or nonformal education and training in the previous 12 months, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
New Zealand	86	(1.5)	86	(1.2)	86	(1.0)	68	(1.1)	67	(1.2)	67	(0.8)
Norway	92	(1.4)	94	(1.2)	93	(0.9)	62	(1.0)	65	(1.1)	63	(0.7)
Poland	82	(0.9)	87	(0.7)	85	(0.6)	35	(1.1)	35	(1.0)	35	(0.8)
Slovak Republic	75	(1.6)	81	(1.4)	78	(1.1)	34	(1.2)	32	(1.1)	33	(0.8)
Slovenia	89	(1.7)	94	(1.2)	91	(0.9)	46	(1.1)	49	(1.0)	48	(0.8)
Spain	80	(1.7)	88	(2.0)	84	(1.3)	47	(0.9)	45	(1.0)	46	(0.7)
Sweden	90	(1.7)	90	(1.9)	90	(1.3)	63	(1.1)	67	(1.2)	65	(0.7)
Turkey	65	(3.5)	62	(2.3)	64	(2.3)	29	(1.1)	16	(0.9)	22	(0.8)
United Kingdom	83	(2.4)	80	(2.2)	82	(1.7)	57	(1.3)	54	(1.0)	56	(0.9)
United States	92	(1.6)	89	(2.2)	90	(1.4)	59	(1.5)	59	(1.4)	59	(1.1)
OECD average	84	(0.4)	86	(0.3)	85	(0.2)	50	(0.2)	48	(0.2)	49	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.3.1.B**Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	76	(1.4)	82	(1.4)	79	(1.1)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.3)	5	(0.3)
Newfoundland and Labrador	75	(4.7)	80	(3.4)	77	(2.9)	2 ^M	(0.6)	3 ^M	(0.7)	3	(0.4)
Prince Edward Island	78	(6.3)	71	(6.5)	75	(4.9)	U	(1.1)	3 ^M	(0.9)	3 ^M	(0.6)
Nova Scotia	65	(5.3)	68	(5.2)	67	(3.6)	3 ^M	(0.9)	3 ^M	(0.7)	3 ^M	(0.5)
New Brunswick	69	(5.8)	73	(5.2)	71	(4.0)	3 ^M	(0.9)	4 ^M	(1.0)	4	(0.6)
Quebec	73	(2.4)	85	(2.0)	79	(1.6)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.4)	5	(0.3)
Ontario	79	(2.8)	84	(2.7)	82	(2.1)	5	(0.8)	5	(0.6)	5	(0.5)
Manitoba	69	(5.3)	73	(4.9)	71	(4.1)	5 ^M	(1.2)	3 ^M	(0.9)	4 ^M	(0.7)
Saskatchewan	73	(5.6)	78	(5.1)	75	(3.7)	6 ^M	(1.6)	4 ^M	(1.1)	5 ^M	(1.0)
Alberta	77	(5.2)	82	(4.9)	79	(4.1)	5 ^M	(1.4)	4 ^M	(0.8)	4 ^M	(0.9)
British Columbia	75	(2.5)	79	(4.4)	77	(2.6)	5 ^M	(1.2)	3 ^M	(0.9)	4	(0.7)
Yukon	U	(24.1)	U	(20.3)	51 ^M	(13.3)	U	(0.5)	U	(2.4)	U	(1.2)
Northwest Territories	51	(6.8)	68	(6.1)	59	(4.1)	4 ^M	(1.1)	2 ^M	(0.8)	3	(0.5)
Nunavut	48	(7.2)	52	(6.3)	50	(5.3)	U	(1.1)	8 ^M	(1.6)	5 ^M	(1.0)
Australia	63	(2.5)	73	(2.4)	68	(1.9)	5	(0.6)	5	(0.5)	5	(0.4)
Austria	56	(2.4)	63	(2.2)	59	(1.6)	3	(0.3)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.2)
Belgium	72	(1.8)	78	(1.8)	75	(1.3)	3	(0.3)	2	(0.3)	3	(0.2)
Chile	70	(3.3)	72	(3.7)	71	(2.0)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.6)	3	(0.4)
Czech Republic	71	(2.7)	79	(2.0)	75	(1.5)	1	(0.3)	2	(0.4)	2	(0.2)
Denmark	72	(2.3)	84	(2.0)	78	(1.5)	4	(0.4)	5	(0.4)	5	(0.3)
Estonia	69	(1.6)	77	(1.5)	73	(1.1)	2	(0.3)	3	(0.3)	2	(0.2)
Finland	77	(1.9)	76	(2.1)	76	(1.5)	4	(0.4)	5	(0.4)	4	(0.3)
France	67	(1.7)	73	(1.9)	70	(1.2)	3	(0.3)	3	(0.3)	3	(0.2)
Germany	74	(1.7)	76	(2.0)	75	(1.3)	3	(0.4)	2	(0.3)	3	(0.3)
Greece	67	(3.5)	69	(3.3)	68	(2.5)	3	(0.5)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.3)
Ireland	77	(2.7)	74	(2.2)	75	(1.8)	6	(0.5)	6	(0.5)	6	(0.4)
Israel	56	(1.9)	63	(2.0)	60	(1.3)	10	(0.6)	7	(0.7)	8	(0.4)
Italy	63	(3.4)	78	(3.0)	70	(2.3)	2	(0.5)	3	(0.5)	3	(0.3)
Japan	64	(2.1)	57	(2.5)	61	(1.5)	1	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	1	(0.2)
Korea	84	(2.0)	80	(1.9)	82	(1.5)	1	(0.2)	1	(0.2)	1	(0.1)
Netherlands	74	(2.2)	78	(2.2)	76	(1.6)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.5)	4	(0.4)

Table 4.3.1.B (cont'd)

Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
New Zealand	64	(2.3)	65	(1.9)	65	(1.6)	4	(0.5)	4	(0.5)	4	(0.3)
Norway	70	(2.1)	75	(2.1)	72	(1.4)	4	(0.5)	5	(0.5)	5	(0.3)
Poland	72	(1.0)	83	(0.7)	77	(0.6)	2	(0.4)	3	(0.3)	3	(0.3)
Slovak Republic	63	(1.9)	76	(1.7)	69	(1.2)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.2)
Slovenia	79	(2.1)	89	(1.7)	84	(1.3)	4	(0.3)	4	(0.4)	4	(0.3)
Spain	66	(2.0)	72	(2.3)	69	(1.5)	4	(0.4)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.3)
Sweden	66	(2.2)	73	(2.6)	69	(1.7)	3	(0.5)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.4)
Turkey	57	(3.0)	56	(2.9)	57	(2.3)	5	(0.6)	5	(0.5)	5	(0.4)
United Kingdom	66	(3.2)	61	(2.6)	64	(2.1)	5	(0.6)	5	(0.4)	5	(0.4)
United States	71	(2.6)	73	(2.6)	72	(2.1)	4	(0.6)	5	(0.4)	4	(0.3)
OECD average	69	(0.4)	73	(0.4)	71	(0.3)	4	(0.1)	4	(0.1)	4	(0.1)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

^M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.A**Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using email, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	97	(0.7)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	95	(0.4)	97	(0.2)	96	(0.2)	95	(0.3)	97	(0.2)	96	(0.2)
Newfoundland and Labrador	94	(2.9)	92	(2.6)	93	(1.9)	92	(1.5)	98	(0.5)	95	(0.7)	93	(1.4)	97	(0.6)	95	(0.7)
Prince Edward Island	97	(1.9)	99	(1.3)	98	(1.1)	96	(1.5)	98	(0.7)	97	(0.8)	96	(1.2)	98	(0.6)	97	(0.7)
Nova Scotia	97	(1.7)	93	(3.0)	95	(1.7)	93	(1.4)	98	(0.5)	96	(0.7)	94	(1.3)	97	(0.8)	96	(0.7)
New Brunswick	92	(3.0)	97	(1.7)	95	(1.7)	93	(1.4)	97	(0.7)	95	(0.7)	93	(1.2)	97	(0.6)	95	(0.7)
Quebec	96	(1.0)	98	(0.9)	97	(0.7)	93	(0.7)	96	(0.4)	94	(0.4)	93	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.4)
Ontario	97	(1.2)	99	(0.5)	98	(0.7)	96	(0.7)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.6)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.4)
Manitoba	98	(1.6)	95	(3.1)	96	(1.7)	95	(1.1)	97	(0.8)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.9)	97	(0.9)	96	(0.6)
Saskatchewan	97	(1.6)	98	(1.2)	98	(1.0)	92	(2.0)	98	(0.9)	95	(1.1)	93	(1.6)	98	(0.7)	95	(0.9)
Alberta	96	(2.1)	97	(2.3)	97	(1.6)	95	(1.7)	98	(0.8)	96	(1.1)	95	(1.5)	98	(0.7)	96	(0.9)
British Columbia	97	(1.0)	99	(0.5)	98	(0.5)	97	(0.9)	98	(0.5)	98	(0.5)	97	(0.8)	99	(0.4)	98	(0.4)
Yukon	98	(2.5)	97	(2.3)	97	(1.7)	100	(0.3)	99	(0.4)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.6)	99	(0.5)	99	(0.4)
Northwest Territories	93	(3.9)	99	(0.7)	96	(2.1)	98	(1.4)	99	(0.7)	98	(0.7)	97	(1.3)	99	(0.6)	98	(0.7)
Nunavut	96	(2.5)	96	(2.1)	96	(1.6)	96	(1.6)	95	(1.9)	95	(1.2)	96	(1.6)	95	(1.4)	96	(1.0)
Australia	96	(1.1)	97	(1.2)	97	(0.8)	95	(0.6)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)	95	(0.5)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)
Austria	96	(1.1)	96	(1.0)	96	(0.7)	94	(0.6)	92	(0.9)	93	(0.6)	94	(0.6)	92	(0.8)	93	(0.5)
Chile	94	(1.2)	93	(2.4)	94	(1.4)	90	(1.5)	87	(1.1)	88	(1.0)	91	(1.1)	89	(1.1)	90	(0.9)
Czech Republic	98	(0.8)	99	(0.3)	99	(0.4)	95	(0.9)	97	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.7)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.4)
Denmark	97	(0.8)	98	(0.7)	98	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.3)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.3)	97	(0.3)
Estonia	99	(0.5)	99	(0.3)	99	(0.3)	92	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	93	(0.3)	93	(0.4)	95	(0.3)	94	(0.3)
Finland	99	(0.5)	99	(0.4)	99	(0.3)	92	(0.6)	95	(0.5)	93	(0.4)	93	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	95	(0.3)
France	96	(0.9)	97	(0.9)	96	(0.6)	94	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.3)	95	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.2)
Germany	97	(0.9)	97	(0.9)	97	(0.6)	93	(0.6)	93	(0.8)	93	(0.5)	94	(0.5)	94	(0.6)	94	(0.4)
Greece	85	(2.4)	91	(2.2)	88	(1.6)	81	(1.4)	77	(1.5)	79	(1.0)	82	(1.3)	80	(1.3)	81	(0.9)
Ireland	92	(1.6)	97	(0.9)	95	(0.8)	92	(0.8)	95	(0.6)	94	(0.5)	92	(0.8)	96	(0.5)	94	(0.4)
Israel	83	(1.8)	86	(1.4)	85	(1.1)	88	(0.9)	88	(1.0)	88	(0.6)	86	(0.8)	87	(0.8)	87	(0.5)
Italy	91	(1.8)	93	(2.0)	92	(1.3)	87	(1.1)	88	(1.2)	87	(0.8)	88	(0.9)	89	(0.9)	88	(0.7)
Japan	89	(2.0)	82	(2.6)	86	(1.7)	86	(1.0)	85	(1.0)	85	(0.8)	86	(0.9)	84	(1.0)	85	(0.7)
Netherlands	99	(0.4)	99	(0.6)	99	(0.4)	97	(0.5)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.3)	97	(0.4)	98	(0.3)	98	(0.3)
New Zealand	94	(1.1)	97	(0.8)	95	(0.7)	96	(0.5)	98	(0.3)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.4)	98	(0.3)	97	(0.2)

Table 4.4.1.A (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using email, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	97	(0.9)	99	(0.4)	98	(0.5)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.5)	97	(0.3)
Poland	95	(0.7)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	87	(1.2)	88	(1.0)	87	(0.8)	89	(0.8)	90	(0.8)	90	(0.6)
Korea	89	(1.8)	92	(1.1)	91	(1.1)	85	(0.8)	81	(0.8)	83	(0.6)	86	(0.8)	84	(0.7)	85	(0.6)
Slovak Republic	98	(0.6)	99	(0.4)	98	(0.4)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.6)	94	(0.5)	94	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	95	(0.4)
Slovenia	99	(0.7)	99	(0.5)	99	(0.4)	91	(0.8)	93	(0.7)	92	(0.5)	92	(0.6)	94	(0.6)	93	(0.4)
Spain	97	(0.8)	98	(0.6)	98	(0.5)	93	(0.7)	93	(0.7)	93	(0.5)	93	(0.5)	94	(0.6)	94	(0.4)
Sweden	98	(0.8)	98	(0.7)	98	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.5)	97	(0.4)
Turkey	88	(2.0)	77	(2.5)	83	(2.0)	78	(1.5)	72	(2.1)	76	(1.4)	81	(1.5)	74	(1.9)	78	(1.5)
United States	95	(1.1)	97	(1.0)	96	(0.8)	95	(0.8)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.6)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.4)
Flanders (Belgium)	98	(0.6)	100	(0.3)	99	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.3)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.3)
England (UK)	96	(1.4)	98	(0.6)	97	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.3)
Northern Ireland (UK)	97	(1.5)	96	(1.2)	97	(0.9)	93	(1.0)	92	(0.9)	92	(0.6)	94	(0.8)	93	(0.7)	93	(0.5)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	96	(1.3)	98	(0.5)	97	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.4)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.3)
Lithuania	94	(1.3)	96	(1.2)	95	(0.9)	77	(1.5)	84	(1.0)	81	(1.0)	81	(1.2)	87	(0.8)	84	(0.8)
OECD average	95	(0.2)	96	(0.2)	95	(0.2)	92	(0.2)	92	(0.2)	92	(0.1)	92	(0.1)	93	(0.1)	93	(0.1)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.B
Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using the Internet to better understand issues, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	91	(0.9)	95	(0.8)	93	(0.6)	94	(0.4)	96	(0.3)	95	(0.2)	94	(0.4)	96	(0.2)	95	(0.2)
Newfoundland and Labrador	93	(2.6)	93	(2.3)	93	(1.7)	92	(1.6)	93	(1.1)	93	(0.9)	93	(1.3)	93	(1.0)	93	(0.8)
Prince Edward Island	94	(3.2)	98	(1.7)	96	(1.8)	96	(1.2)	98	(0.7)	97	(0.6)	95	(1.1)	98	(0.7)	97	(0.6)
Nova Scotia	92	(2.8)	97	(2.1)	95	(1.7)	94	(1.3)	96	(0.8)	95	(0.7)	94	(1.1)	96	(0.8)	95	(0.6)
New Brunswick	84	(6.5)	95	(2.7)	90	(3.5)	92	(1.2)	94	(0.9)	93	(0.7)	91	(1.6)	94	(0.9)	93	(0.9)
Quebec	86	(1.8)	93	(1.7)	89	(1.3)	91	(0.8)	93	(0.6)	92	(0.5)	90	(0.8)	93	(0.5)	92	(0.5)
Ontario	95	(1.6)	96	(1.5)	95	(1.0)	96	(0.7)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)
Manitoba	90	(3.6)	90	(3.6)	90	(2.3)	94	(1.3)	96	(1.1)	95	(0.8)	93	(1.4)	95	(1.1)	94	(0.8)
Saskatchewan	93	(3.0)	97	(1.5)	95	(1.7)	93	(1.8)	97	(0.8)	95	(1.0)	93	(1.5)	97	(0.7)	95	(0.8)
Alberta	95	(2.6)	96	(2.4)	95	(1.8)	96	(0.9)	97	(0.9)	97	(0.7)	96	(0.8)	97	(0.8)	96	(0.6)
British Columbia	89	(2.9)	95	(2.7)	92	(1.9)	94	(1.7)	98	(0.7)	96	(0.9)	93	(1.5)	98	(0.7)	96	(0.8)
Yukon	100	(0.0)	99	(1.3)	99	(0.6)	99	(0.4)	98	(0.8)	99	(0.5)	99	(0.3)	98	(0.7)	99	(0.4)
Northwest Territories	97	(1.9)	96	(2.7)	96	(1.6)	94	(1.7)	98	(1.2)	96	(1.1)	95	(1.3)	98	(1.0)	96	(0.8)
Nunavut	77	(7.5)	74	(7.1)	75	(5.8)	89	(2.5)	87	(2.3)	88	(1.9)	86	(2.6)	83	(2.5)	85	(1.9)
Australia	94	(1.5)	98	(0.8)	96	(0.9)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)
Austria	96	(0.9)	97	(0.9)	97	(0.7)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.7)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.4)
Chile	94	(1.7)	96	(1.5)	95	(1.1)	93	(1.2)	93	(0.8)	93	(0.7)	93	(0.9)	94	(0.8)	93	(0.6)
Czech Republic	99	(0.4)	100	(0.2)	99	(0.3)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.2)	99	(0.1)
Denmark	94	(1.1)	97	(0.7)	96	(0.6)	94	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.3)	94	(0.4)	96	(0.3)	95	(0.3)
Estonia	94	(0.9)	98	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	95	(0.6)	96	(0.3)	96	(0.3)	94	(0.5)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.3)
Finland	96	(0.8)	99	(0.5)	97	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)
France	96	(0.8)	95	(0.9)	95	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)	95	(0.4)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.3)
Germany	97	(0.8)	97	(0.8)	97	(0.6)	95	(0.5)	96	(0.6)	95	(0.4)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)
Greece	95	(1.1)	98	(0.7)	96	(0.6)	95	(0.7)	95	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	95	(0.7)	96	(0.6)	95	(0.4)
Ireland	89	(1.8)	90	(2.0)	89	(1.4)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	92	(0.7)	94	(0.6)	93	(0.4)
Israel	91	(1.1)	90	(1.1)	90	(0.8)	93	(0.7)	94	(0.6)	94	(0.5)	93	(0.6)	93	(0.5)	93	(0.4)
Italy	83	(3.1)	91	(2.3)	87	(2.1)	88	(1.3)	93	(0.9)	90	(0.9)	87	(1.2)	92	(0.9)	89	(0.8)
Japan	77	(2.3)	79	(2.2)	78	(1.7)	86	(0.9)	88	(0.9)	87	(0.7)	84	(0.9)	87	(0.9)	85	(0.7)
Netherlands	92	(1.2)	93	(1.3)	92	(0.9)	93	(0.5)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.3)	93	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	94	(0.3)
New Zealand	94	(1.2)	99	(0.4)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.5)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.3)

Table 4.4.1.B (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using the Internet to better understand issues, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	96	(0.9)	98	(0.7)	97	(0.6)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.3)	96	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	97	(0.3)
Poland	94	(0.6)	96	(0.6)	95	(0.4)	94	(0.8)	95	(0.6)	94	(0.5)	94	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	95	(0.4)
Korea	84	(1.8)	87	(1.4)	86	(1.1)	91	(0.8)	93	(0.6)	91	(0.5)	89	(0.7)	91	(0.5)	90	(0.5)
Slovak Republic	94	(1.2)	96	(0.9)	95	(0.8)	94	(0.7)	96	(0.5)	95	(0.4)	94	(0.7)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.4)
Slovenia	95	(1.1)	98	(0.7)	97	(0.7)	97	(0.5)	98	(0.3)	98	(0.3)	97	(0.4)	98	(0.3)	98	(0.3)
Spain	88	(1.5)	91	(1.5)	90	(1.1)	93	(0.7)	93	(0.6)	93	(0.5)	92	(0.7)	93	(0.6)	93	(0.4)
Sweden	96	(0.8)	97	(0.9)	97	(0.5)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.6)	94	(0.4)	94	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	95	(0.4)
Turkey	86	(2.8)	89	(1.9)	87	(1.4)	90	(1.4)	91	(1.5)	90	(1.2)	89	(1.0)	90	(1.4)	89	(0.8)
United States	95	(1.2)	94	(1.4)	94	(1.0)	96	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)
Flanders (Belgium)	96	(0.8)	94	(1.1)	95	(0.6)	95	(0.6)	96	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.5)	96	(0.4)	96	(0.3)
England (UK)	91	(2.2)	93	(1.1)	92	(1.3)	93	(0.8)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.4)	94	(0.4)
Northern Ireland (UK)	89	(2.4)	90	(2.3)	89	(1.7)	92	(1.0)	93	(0.8)	92	(0.6)	91	(1.0)	92	(0.8)	92	(0.6)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	91	(2.1)	93	(1.1)	92	(1.2)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	93	(0.7)	95	(0.4)	94	(0.4)
Lithuania	98	(0.6)	98	(0.9)	98	(0.5)	96	(0.7)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.4)	96	(0.6)	98	(0.4)	97	(0.3)
OECD average	92	(0.3)	94	(0.2)	93	(0.2)	94	(0.1)	95	(0.1)	94	(0.1)	94	(0.1)	95	(0.1)	94	(0.1)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.C

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using the Internet to conduct transactions, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	77	(1.4)	73	(1.5)	75	(1.0)	83	(0.6)	82	(0.6)	82	(0.5)	82	(0.6)	80	(0.6)	81	(0.4)
Newfoundland and Labrador	74	(4.9)	79	(4.1)	76	(3.3)	78	(2.0)	82	(1.9)	80	(1.6)	77	(1.8)	81	(1.7)	79	(1.4)
Prince Edward Island	68	(6.4)	82	(5.6)	75	(4.1)	82	(2.5)	84	(1.8)	83	(1.6)	79	(2.3)	84	(1.8)	81	(1.6)
Nova Scotia	77	(4.1)	79	(4.4)	78	(2.9)	85	(1.9)	86	(1.4)	86	(1.3)	84	(1.6)	85	(1.4)	84	(1.2)
New Brunswick	66	(7.9)	73	(5.1)	70	(4.6)	81	(2.3)	79	(1.8)	80	(1.5)	78	(2.3)	78	(1.7)	78	(1.4)
Quebec	73	(2.5)	74	(2.5)	74	(1.7)	79	(1.1)	76	(0.9)	77	(0.8)	78	(1.1)	75	(0.9)	77	(0.7)
Ontario	79	(2.8)	70	(3.0)	75	(2.1)	83	(1.1)	82	(1.1)	82	(0.8)	82	(1.1)	79	(1.0)	81	(0.7)
Manitoba	74	(5.2)	71	(5.4)	72	(3.8)	81	(2.2)	86	(1.6)	83	(1.4)	79	(1.9)	83	(1.8)	81	(1.4)
Saskatchewan	73	(5.3)	77	(4.4)	75	(3.5)	77	(2.5)	87	(1.8)	82	(1.6)	76	(2.2)	85	(1.5)	81	(1.3)
Alberta	85	(4.3)	78	(5.6)	82	(3.9)	86	(2.3)	86	(2.1)	86	(1.6)	86	(2.3)	85	(2.1)	85	(1.7)
British Columbia	75	(3.2)	77	(3.0)	76	(2.1)	88	(1.8)	85	(1.9)	86	(1.3)	85	(1.6)	83	(1.7)	84	(1.2)
Yukon	89	(7.5)	U	(30.2)	73 ^M	(15.2)	89	(3.2)	94	(2.1)	92	(2.2)	89	(3.2)	88	(5.1)	89	(2.8)
Northwest Territories	82	(6.0)	68	(6.1)	75	(4.1)	81	(3.3)	86	(2.4)	84	(1.8)	81	(3.2)	82	(2.3)	82	(1.6)
Nunavut	57	(8.9)	53	(7.5)	55	(5.6)	73	(4.6)	73	(3.6)	73	(2.7)	69	(3.8)	68	(3.1)	68	(2.4)
Australia	82	(2.4)	81	(3.0)	81	(2.0)	85	(0.7)	85	(0.8)	85	(0.5)	84	(0.8)	84	(1.0)	84	(0.6)
Austria	65	(2.2)	68	(1.8)	66	(1.5)	76	(1.1)	66	(1.3)	71	(0.9)	73	(1.0)	66	(1.2)	70	(0.8)
Chile	54	(3.5)	47	(3.3)	51	(2.6)	66	(3.3)	58	(3.1)	62	(2.8)	63	(3.1)	55	(2.5)	59	(2.5)
Czech Republic	77	(2.5)	78	(2.7)	77	(2.0)	81	(1.5)	80	(1.4)	81	(1.0)	80	(1.3)	80	(1.2)	80	(0.9)
Denmark	89	(1.4)	89	(1.3)	89	(0.9)	91	(0.6)	91	(0.6)	91	(0.4)	91	(0.5)	91	(0.5)	91	(0.3)
Estonia	89	(1.3)	90	(1.3)	89	(0.9)	89	(0.7)	93	(0.5)	91	(0.4)	89	(0.6)	92	(0.5)	91	(0.4)
Finland	88	(1.5)	84	(1.9)	86	(1.2)	93	(0.5)	95	(0.5)	94	(0.4)	92	(0.5)	93	(0.5)	93	(0.4)
France	70	(1.7)	67	(1.9)	68	(1.2)	77	(0.9)	80	(0.8)	79	(0.7)	75	(0.8)	77	(0.8)	76	(0.6)
Germany	72	(1.7)	65	(2.1)	69	(1.4)	80	(1.0)	75	(1.1)	78	(0.7)	79	(0.9)	73	(1.0)	76	(0.7)
Greece	47	(3.5)	45	(3.9)	46	(2.7)	50	(1.7)	39	(1.3)	45	(1.2)	50	(1.6)	40	(1.3)	45	(1.1)
Ireland	69	(2.9)	69	(2.9)	69	(2.2)	82	(1.1)	81	(1.0)	82	(0.8)	79	(1.1)	78	(1.0)	79	(0.9)
Israel	57	(2.3)	50	(2.2)	53	(1.6)	72	(1.3)	62	(1.5)	67	(0.9)	68	(1.1)	59	(1.3)	64	(0.8)
Italy	43	(3.3)	27	(3.6)	36	(2.4)	56	(2.1)	45	(1.8)	51	(1.3)	53	(1.9)	42	(1.6)	48	(1.2)
Japan	59	(2.4)	51	(3.0)	55	(2.0)	65	(1.1)	63	(1.2)	64	(0.8)	64	(0.9)	61	(1.1)	63	(0.7)
Netherlands	88	(1.5)	86	(1.7)	87	(1.1)	92	(0.7)	90	(0.7)	91	(0.5)	91	(0.6)	89	(0.7)	90	(0.5)
New Zealand	88	(1.8)	92	(1.3)	90	(1.1)	92	(0.7)	92	(0.6)	92	(0.4)	91	(0.6)	92	(0.5)	91	(0.4)

Table 4.4.1.C (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, using the Internet to conduct transactions, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	89	(1.4)	89	(1.5)	89	(1.1)	96	(0.4)	95	(0.5)	95	(0.4)	94	(0.5)	93	(0.5)	94	(0.4)
Poland	79	(1.1)	74	(1.5)	77	(0.9)	75	(1.2)	68	(1.5)	72	(0.8)	76	(0.9)	69	(1.2)	73	(0.7)
Korea	87	(1.6)	94	(1.0)	91	(1.0)	80	(0.9)	85	(0.8)	82	(0.7)	81	(0.9)	87	(0.7)	84	(0.6)
Slovak Republic	72	(1.8)	72	(1.9)	72	(1.4)	71	(1.5)	71	(1.2)	71	(1.0)	71	(1.3)	71	(1.0)	71	(0.9)
Slovenia	62	(2.4)	62	(2.5)	62	(1.8)	61	(1.4)	61	(1.0)	61	(0.9)	61	(1.3)	62	(0.9)	61	(0.8)
Spain	44	(2.4)	41	(2.3)	43	(1.7)	63	(1.3)	55	(1.5)	59	(1.0)	60	(1.2)	53	(1.3)	56	(0.9)
Sweden	86	(1.7)	85	(1.7)	85	(1.1)	92	(0.6)	91	(0.8)	92	(0.5)	91	(0.6)	90	(0.7)	91	(0.5)
Turkey	57	(3.8)	42	(2.6)	50	(2.2)	56	(1.7)	50	(2.2)	54	(1.5)	56	(1.7)	47	(1.8)	52	(1.2)
United States	74	(2.1)	78	(2.3)	76	(1.7)	87	(1.0)	86	(0.9)	87	(0.7)	84	(1.0)	85	(0.9)	84	(0.7)
Flanders (Belgium)	74	(1.9)	65	(2.0)	70	(1.4)	82	(1.0)	78	(0.9)	80	(0.7)	81	(0.8)	76	(0.8)	78	(0.6)
England (UK)	80	(2.5)	79	(2.6)	79	(1.8)	89	(0.8)	88	(0.9)	88	(0.6)	87	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	86	(0.6)
Northern Ireland (UK)	79	(2.7)	76	(3.3)	78	(2.1)	86	(1.2)	84	(1.3)	85	(0.9)	84	(1.1)	82	(1.3)	83	(0.9)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	79	(2.4)	78	(2.5)	79	(1.8)	89	(0.8)	87	(0.8)	88	(0.6)	87	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	86	(0.6)
Lithuania	77	(3.1)	69	(2.3)	73	(2.1)	66	(1.6)	74	(1.4)	71	(1.1)	69	(1.4)	73	(1.2)	71	(1.0)
OECD average	72	(0.4)	69	(0.4)	71	(0.3)	78	(0.2)	75	(0.2)	77	(0.2)	77	(0.2)	74	(0.2)	75	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

^M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.D
Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of spreadsheet software, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	51	(2.0)	51	(2.0)	51	(1.4)	52	(0.9)	44	(0.7)	48	(0.6)	52	(0.8)	45	(0.7)	49	(0.6)
Newfoundland and Labrador	38	(5.5)	30	(4.0)	34	(3.5)	38	(2.5)	31	(2.5)	34	(1.6)	38	(2.4)	31	(2.1)	34	(1.5)
Prince Edward Island	45	(6.3)	36	(5.5)	40	(4.5)	41	(3.6)	35	(2.3)	38	(2.0)	42	(3.2)	35	(2.1)	38	(1.9)
Nova Scotia	37	(4.9)	44	(5.9)	40	(3.8)	45	(2.7)	37	(2.3)	41	(1.8)	43	(2.4)	38	(2.1)	41	(1.7)
New Brunswick	36 ^M	(6.7)	49	(6.0)	43	(4.5)	44	(2.7)	33	(2.5)	39	(2.0)	43	(2.7)	36	(2.3)	39	(1.9)
Quebec	48	(2.8)	49	(3.2)	48	(1.9)	49	(1.0)	39	(1.1)	44	(0.8)	49	(1.1)	41	(1.0)	45	(0.7)
Ontario	58	(3.5)	54	(4.0)	56	(2.6)	54	(1.9)	46	(1.5)	50	(1.2)	55	(1.6)	48	(1.4)	51	(1.1)
Manitoba	51	(5.7)	52	(6.9)	52	(4.4)	56	(2.6)	48	(2.9)	51	(2.1)	55	(2.3)	49	(2.5)	51	(1.7)
Saskatchewan	42	(5.4)	44	(5.2)	43	(3.7)	47	(3.4)	43	(2.8)	45	(2.0)	46	(2.7)	43	(2.6)	44	(1.7)
Alberta	44 ^M	(8.3)	58	(6.1)	51	(5.2)	58	(3.1)	43	(2.4)	51	(2.0)	55	(2.9)	46	(2.3)	51	(1.9)
British Columbia	51	(3.6)	47	(3.4)	49	(2.4)	52	(2.9)	48	(2.5)	50	(2.0)	52	(2.3)	48	(2.2)	50	(1.7)
Yukon	U	(23.7)	U	(12.4)	U	(12.9)	64	(5.9)	44	(6.2)	53	(4.1)	61	(8.2)	40	(5.7)	49	(5.0)
Northwest Territories	34	(4.7)	45 ^M	(10.1)	39	(5.4)	48	(3.4)	45	(4.3)	47	(2.4)	45	(2.7)	45	(3.6)	45	(2.2)
Nunavut	30 ^M	(8.5)	21 ^M	(4.1)	25 ^M	(4.9)	40	(3.7)	39	(5.3)	40	(2.9)	38	(3.4)	34	(4.2)	36	(3.0)
Australia	42	(3.4)	41	(3.4)	42	(2.4)	48	(1.2)	41	(1.3)	44	(1.0)	47	(1.3)	41	(1.3)	44	(1.0)
Austria	63	(2.0)	52	(2.6)	58	(1.7)	59	(1.1)	41	(1.3)	50	(0.8)	59	(1.0)	43	(1.0)	51	(0.6)
Chile	65	(3.4)	51	(3.7)	58	(1.8)	50	(2.6)	35	(2.5)	42	(2.2)	54	(2.1)	40	(1.8)	47	(1.5)
Czech Republic	79	(2.5)	76	(2.3)	78	(1.7)	59	(2.0)	46	(1.7)	53	(1.2)	63	(1.7)	53	(1.3)	58	(1.0)
Denmark	60	(2.6)	59	(2.2)	60	(1.7)	59	(1.1)	44	(1.0)	52	(0.7)	59	(1.1)	47	(0.9)	53	(0.7)
Estonia	72	(1.7)	73	(1.8)	72	(1.2)	51	(1.1)	40	(0.9)	45	(0.7)	56	(0.9)	46	(0.8)	51	(0.6)
Finland	61	(1.9)	47	(2.9)	54	(1.9)	56	(1.1)	41	(1.0)	49	(0.8)	57	(0.9)	42	(1.0)	50	(0.7)
France	59	(1.9)	57	(1.8)	58	(1.2)	46	(1.0)	39	(1.0)	42	(0.7)	48	(0.9)	42	(0.9)	45	(0.6)
Germany	64	(2.3)	51	(2.2)	58	(1.6)	59	(1.2)	42	(1.3)	51	(0.9)	60	(1.1)	44	(1.1)	52	(0.8)
Greece	46	(3.8)	45	(3.2)	45	(2.4)	36	(1.5)	28	(1.4)	32	(1.1)	38	(1.5)	31	(1.2)	35	(1.0)
Ireland	51	(2.9)	35	(2.5)	43	(2.0)	40	(1.3)	31	(1.1)	35	(0.9)	42	(1.2)	32	(1.0)	37	(0.8)
Israel	39	(2.1)	41	(2.1)	40	(1.6)	49	(1.4)	37	(1.5)	43	(1.1)	46	(1.3)	38	(1.2)	42	(0.9)
Italy	61	(3.6)	56	(3.5)	59	(2.5)	46	(1.5)	37	(1.6)	41	(1.0)	49	(1.4)	40	(1.6)	45	(1.0)
Japan	42	(2.7)	38	(3.2)	40	(2.3)	50	(1.2)	30	(1.1)	41	(0.8)	49	(1.1)	32	(1.0)	41	(0.8)
Netherlands	65	(2.2)	57	(2.4)	61	(1.7)	59	(1.2)	38	(1.2)	48	(0.8)	60	(1.0)	41	(1.0)	51	(0.6)
New Zealand	53	(2.6)	50	(2.7)	52	(2.0)	55	(1.5)	47	(1.3)	51	(1.0)	55	(1.3)	48	(1.2)	51	(0.9)

Table 4.4.1.D (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of spreadsheet software, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	58	(2.2)	52	(2.3)	55	(1.6)	62	(1.1)	41	(1.2)	51	(0.8)	61	(1.0)	43	(1.1)	52	(0.7)
Poland	70	(1.4)	69	(1.4)	69	(1.0)	45	(1.2)	35	(1.4)	40	(0.8)	52	(0.9)	43	(1.1)	47	(0.6)
Korea	61	(2.7)	57	(2.5)	59	(1.9)	46	(1.2)	31	(1.0)	39	(0.9)	49	(1.1)	37	(1.0)	43	(0.8)
Slovak Republic	73	(2.2)	72	(2.3)	73	(1.6)	53	(1.6)	43	(1.5)	48	(1.2)	58	(1.4)	50	(1.2)	54	(1.0)
Slovenia	70	(2.5)	68	(2.6)	69	(1.8)	52	(1.3)	49	(1.2)	50	(0.9)	55	(1.1)	52	(1.0)	54	(0.8)
Spain	55	(2.2)	53	(2.4)	54	(1.7)	48	(1.3)	31	(1.3)	40	(1.0)	49	(1.2)	34	(1.1)	42	(0.9)
Sweden	48	(2.3)	42	(2.3)	45	(1.6)	55	(1.2)	40	(1.3)	48	(0.9)	54	(1.1)	40	(1.1)	47	(0.8)
Turkey	44	(3.3)	34	(3.2)	39	(2.3)	29	(1.2)	22	(1.6)	26	(1.0)	34	(1.4)	27	(1.5)	31	(1.0)
United States	57	(2.4)	53	(3.4)	55	(2.1)	53	(1.4)	44	(1.2)	48	(1.0)	54	(1.2)	46	(1.2)	49	(1.0)
Flanders (Belgium)	69	(1.9)	62	(2.1)	65	(1.4)	57	(1.3)	39	(1.4)	48	(0.9)	59	(1.1)	43	(1.2)	51	(0.8)
England (UK)	46	(4.1)	39	(2.4)	43	(2.6)	49	(1.6)	37	(1.3)	43	(0.9)	48	(1.6)	37	(1.1)	43	(1.0)
Northern Ireland (UK)	52	(3.5)	45	(4.0)	49	(2.8)	41	(1.7)	26	(1.5)	33	(1.0)	44	(1.5)	30	(1.5)	37	(1.0)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	46	(4.0)	39	(2.3)	43	(2.5)	49	(1.5)	37	(1.2)	43	(0.9)	48	(1.5)	37	(1.1)	43	(0.9)
Lithuania	57	(3.0)	56	(3.6)	56	(2.5)	27	(1.7)	24	(1.2)	25	(1.0)	35	(1.6)	31	(1.3)	33	(1.1)
OECD average	58	(0.5)	53	(0.5)	55	(0.3)	51	(0.3)	38	(0.3)	45	(0.2)	52	(0.2)	41	(0.2)	47	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

^M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.E

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of word processor software, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	84	(1.3)	92	(0.9)	87	(0.8)	70	(0.8)	76	(0.6)	73	(0.5)	73	(0.7)	79	(0.5)	76	(0.4)
Newfoundland and Labrador	77	(4.5)	91	(2.4)	84	(2.5)	59	(2.6)	61	(2.4)	61	(1.8)	63	(2.3)	67	(2.0)	65	(1.5)
Prince Edward Island	88	(4.2)	79	(5.9)	83	(3.7)	61	(3.3)	73	(2.2)	68	(1.9)	68	(2.7)	74	(2.3)	71	(1.8)
Nova Scotia	86	(3.7)	90	(3.5)	88	(2.6)	66	(2.5)	72	(2.1)	69	(1.6)	70	(2.0)	75	(1.8)	73	(1.3)
New Brunswick	72	(6.6)	87	(3.4)	80	(3.6)	61	(2.7)	60	(2.2)	60	(1.9)	63	(2.5)	65	(1.9)	64	(1.7)
Quebec	75	(2.2)	88	(1.9)	81	(1.4)	65	(1.1)	70	(1.0)	68	(0.7)	67	(1.0)	73	(0.8)	70	(0.6)
Ontario	91	(2.0)	95	(1.5)	93	(1.2)	71	(1.5)	77	(1.1)	74	(0.9)	75	(1.3)	81	(0.9)	78	(0.8)
Manitoba	86	(4.0)	86	(4.2)	86	(3.2)	70	(2.6)	80	(2.1)	75	(1.6)	74	(2.2)	81	(1.6)	78	(1.3)
Saskatchewan	77	(5.3)	90	(2.8)	84	(2.7)	65	(2.7)	78	(2.0)	72	(1.7)	68	(2.6)	81	(1.8)	74	(1.5)
Alberta	78	(6.4)	91	(3.3)	84	(3.5)	73	(2.2)	77	(2.5)	75	(1.7)	74	(2.1)	79	(2.0)	77	(1.5)
British Columbia	84	(3.2)	91	(2.3)	87	(2.0)	75	(2.3)	83	(2.0)	79	(1.4)	77	(1.9)	85	(1.7)	81	(1.1)
Yukon	U	(23.5)	U	(31.5)	57 ^M	(16.9)	83	(4.3)	80	(5.6)	81	(3.1)	77	(6.6)	76	(7.7)	77	(3.7)
Northwest Territories	71	(6.3)	87	(4.7)	78	(3.6)	70	(4.6)	76	(2.6)	73	(2.7)	70	(3.3)	79	(2.2)	74	(1.9)
Nunavut	57	(9.2)	42	(6.4)	49	(5.8)	58	(3.9)	65	(5.0)	62	(3.5)	58	(3.9)	58	(4.4)	58	(3.5)
Australia	78	(2.5)	82	(2.5)	80	(1.7)	67	(1.2)	73	(1.2)	70	(0.8)	70	(1.2)	74	(1.1)	72	(0.8)
Austria	88	(1.4)	90	(1.5)	89	(1.0)	79	(0.9)	80	(1.1)	79	(0.7)	80	(0.8)	82	(0.9)	81	(0.6)
Chile	84	(2.2)	86	(2.2)	85	(1.7)	63	(2.9)	59	(2.2)	61	(2.3)	69	(2.2)	66	(1.9)	68	(1.9)
Czech Republic	93	(1.2)	93	(1.2)	93	(0.8)	76	(1.7)	75	(1.3)	76	(1.1)	80	(1.4)	79	(1.0)	79	(0.9)
Denmark	87	(1.4)	94	(1.2)	90	(0.9)	80	(1.0)	84	(0.8)	82	(0.7)	81	(0.8)	85	(0.7)	83	(0.6)
Estonia	86	(1.4)	91	(1.2)	88	(0.9)	62	(1.1)	60	(0.8)	61	(0.7)	67	(0.9)	66	(0.7)	67	(0.6)
Finland	90	(1.3)	89	(1.7)	89	(1.1)	73	(0.9)	78	(0.9)	75	(0.6)	76	(0.8)	80	(0.8)	78	(0.6)
France	84	(1.5)	88	(1.4)	86	(1.0)	64	(1.0)	68	(1.0)	66	(0.7)	68	(0.9)	72	(0.8)	70	(0.6)
Germany	92	(1.3)	92	(1.2)	92	(0.9)	82	(1.1)	81	(1.2)	81	(0.8)	83	(0.9)	83	(1.0)	83	(0.7)
Greece	62	(3.6)	74	(3.4)	68	(2.6)	48	(1.7)	47	(1.6)	48	(1.1)	51	(1.5)	53	(1.4)	52	(1.0)
Ireland	81	(2.3)	81	(2.3)	81	(1.6)	62	(1.3)	66	(1.2)	64	(1.0)	66	(1.1)	69	(1.0)	68	(0.8)
Israel	63	(2.2)	74	(1.9)	69	(1.4)	65	(1.3)	65	(1.2)	65	(0.9)	65	(1.2)	67	(1.0)	66	(0.8)
Italy	78	(3.1)	89	(2.6)	83	(2.2)	66	(1.5)	65	(1.7)	66	(1.1)	69	(1.3)	70	(1.6)	69	(1.1)
Japan	53	(2.9)	55	(3.1)	54	(2.2)	55	(1.1)	43	(1.4)	49	(1.0)	55	(1.1)	45	(1.3)	50	(0.9)
Netherlands	92	(1.3)	95	(1.0)	93	(0.9)	81	(1.0)	79	(1.0)	80	(0.7)	83	(0.9)	82	(0.8)	83	(0.6)
New Zealand	79	(2.2)	87	(1.5)	83	(1.1)	69	(1.3)	78	(1.1)	74	(0.8)	71	(1.1)	79	(0.9)	75	(0.7)

Table 4.4.1.E (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of word processor software, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	89	(1.4)	93	(1.3)	91	(0.9)	83	(0.9)	81	(0.8)	82	(0.6)	84	(0.7)	83	(0.7)	84	(0.5)
Poland	87	(0.9)	91	(0.9)	89	(0.7)	68	(1.4)	70	(1.4)	69	(1.0)	73	(1.0)	75	(1.1)	74	(0.8)
Korea	78	(2.1)	80	(1.8)	79	(1.5)	58	(1.4)	49	(1.2)	53	(1.0)	61	(1.2)	56	(1.1)	59	(0.9)
Slovak Republic	92	(1.1)	91	(1.2)	92	(0.8)	74	(1.4)	78	(1.4)	76	(1.0)	78	(1.1)	81	(1.1)	80	(0.8)
Slovenia	94	(1.4)	96	(1.0)	95	(0.8)	73	(1.3)	79	(1.0)	76	(0.8)	76	(1.1)	82	(0.8)	79	(0.7)
Spain	83	(1.6)	90	(1.6)	86	(1.1)	70	(1.4)	65	(1.2)	67	(0.9)	72	(1.1)	69	(1.0)	70	(0.7)
Sweden	88	(1.7)	93	(1.3)	90	(1.1)	75	(1.0)	78	(1.2)	77	(0.8)	78	(0.9)	81	(1.0)	79	(0.7)
Turkey	61	(2.8)	56	(3.9)	59	(2.6)	36	(1.5)	36	(1.7)	36	(1.3)	44	(1.5)	44	(1.8)	44	(1.3)
United States	86	(2.1)	86	(2.1)	86	(1.5)	72	(1.3)	75	(1.1)	74	(0.9)	75	(1.1)	77	(1.1)	76	(0.7)
Flanders (Belgium)	91	(1.2)	93	(1.2)	92	(0.8)	74	(1.1)	71	(1.1)	73	(0.8)	77	(0.9)	75	(1.0)	76	(0.6)
England (UK)	84	(2.5)	82	(2.0)	83	(1.6)	74	(1.3)	74	(1.2)	74	(1.0)	76	(1.3)	75	(1.0)	76	(0.8)
Northern Ireland (UK)	82	(3.0)	86	(2.5)	84	(1.9)	67	(1.8)	66	(1.4)	66	(1.1)	71	(1.6)	70	(1.3)	71	(1.0)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	84	(2.4)	82	(1.9)	83	(1.5)	74	(1.2)	74	(1.2)	74	(0.9)	76	(1.2)	75	(1.0)	76	(0.8)
Lithuania	78	(2.3)	82	(2.8)	80	(1.9)	44	(1.9)	49	(1.3)	47	(1.0)	52	(1.6)	56	(1.2)	55	(0.9)
OECD average	82	(0.4)	86	(0.4)	84	(0.3)	68	(0.3)	69	(0.2)	69	(0.2)	71	(0.2)	72	(0.2)	72	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

^M Use with caution.

^U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.F

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of programming language, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	21	(1.3)	9	(1.0)	15	(0.8)	11	(0.5)	4	(0.3)	7	(0.3)	13	(0.5)	5	(0.3)	9	(0.3)
Newfoundland and Labrador	20 ^M	(4.5)	U	(1.9)	12 ^M	(2.4)	6 ^M	(1.2)	U	(0.7)	4 ^M	(0.6)	9	(1.4)	2 ^M	(0.7)	5	(0.7)
Prince Edward Island	U	(6.1)	x	x	11 ^M	(3.5)	10 ^M	(2.1)	U	(0.9)	6 ^M	(1.1)	11 ^M	(2.1)	3 ^M	(0.9)	7 ^M	(1.2)
Nova Scotia	12 ^M	(3.4)	U	(3.2)	10 ^M	(2.2)	9 ^M	(1.6)	3 ^M	(0.8)	6	(0.9)	10	(1.5)	4 ^M	(0.8)	7	(0.8)
New Brunswick	17 ^M	(3.9)	U	(3.6)	14 ^M	(2.6)	7 ^M	(1.7)	U	(0.5)	4 ^M	(0.8)	9 ^M	(1.5)	3 ^M	(0.8)	6	(0.8)
Quebec	21	(2.5)	10 ^M	(1.7)	15	(1.6)	11	(0.8)	2	(0.4)	7	(0.5)	13	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	8	(0.5)
Ontario	24	(2.8)	11 ^M	(2.0)	18	(1.7)	12	(0.9)	4	(0.6)	8	(0.5)	14	(0.9)	5	(0.6)	10	(0.5)
Manitoba	22 ^M	(4.9)	U	(3.6)	14 ^M	(3.0)	11 ^M	(1.9)	4 ^M	(1.2)	7	(1.1)	14	(1.9)	4 ^M	(1.1)	9	(1.1)
Saskatchewan	11 ^M	(3.6)	U	(2.0)	8 ^M	(2.2)	7 ^M	(1.7)	3 ^M	(0.9)	5 ^M	(0.9)	8 ^M	(1.5)	3 ^M	(0.8)	6	(0.9)
Alberta	18 ^M	(4.4)	U	(2.7)	12 ^M	(2.4)	9	(1.4)	4 ^M	(1.1)	7	(0.9)	10	(1.4)	5 ^M	(1.0)	8	(0.9)
British Columbia	20	(2.8)	9 ^M	(1.8)	15	(1.5)	11	(1.8)	4 ^M	(0.9)	7	(1.0)	13	(1.4)	5 ^M	(0.8)	9	(0.8)
Yukon	U	(6.4)	x	x	U	(4.4)	U	(7.0)	U	(1.3)	U	(3.1)	U	(5.1)	U	(1.7)	9 ^M	(2.7)
Northwest Territories	U	(4.5)	x	x	U	(3.3)	U	(2.7)	U	(1.9)	6 ^M	(1.3)	8 ^M	(2.1)	U	(1.9)	7 ^M	(1.2)
Nunavut	14 ^M	(4.6)	U	(3.1)	11 ^M	(2.7)	8 ^M	(2.3)	U	(2.5)	7 ^M	(1.7)	10 ^M	(2.1)	6 ^M	(1.9)	8 ^M	(1.3)
Australia	20	(2.1)	9	(1.6)	14	(1.2)	11	(0.9)	3	(0.4)	7	(0.5)	13	(0.9)	4	(0.5)	9	(0.5)
Austria	25	(2.0)	14	(1.6)	20	(1.2)	13	(0.8)	3	(0.5)	8	(0.5)	15	(0.7)	5	(0.5)	10	(0.5)
Chile	32	(4.3)	15	(2.0)	24	(2.3)	15	(1.5)	7	(0.8)	11	(1.0)	20	(1.7)	10	(1.0)	15	(1.0)
Czech Republic	33	(2.7)	18	(2.2)	26	(1.7)	11	(1.4)	3	(0.6)	8	(0.8)	15	(1.2)	6	(0.6)	11	(0.7)
Denmark	30	(2.0)	14	(1.5)	22	(1.2)	15	(0.8)	6	(0.5)	11	(0.5)	18	(0.8)	8	(0.5)	13	(0.5)
Estonia	31	(2.1)	13	(1.4)	22	(1.3)	11	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	7	(0.4)	16	(0.8)	6	(0.4)	10	(0.4)
Finland	31	(2.5)	20	(1.9)	25	(1.7)	16	(0.9)	7	(0.6)	12	(0.5)	19	(0.9)	10	(0.6)	14	(0.5)
France	30	(1.8)	19	(1.5)	25	(1.2)	12	(0.7)	4	(0.5)	8	(0.4)	16	(0.6)	7	(0.5)	11	(0.4)
Germany	29	(2.1)	12	(1.4)	20	(1.1)	12	(0.8)	4	(0.5)	8	(0.4)	15	(0.7)	5	(0.5)	10	(0.4)
Greece	20	(3.2)	16	(2.8)	18	(2.4)	9	(0.9)	6	(0.9)	8	(0.7)	11	(1.0)	8	(0.9)	10	(0.8)
Ireland	14	(2.3)	6	(1.4)	10	(1.3)	8	(0.8)	3	(0.4)	5	(0.4)	9	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	6	(0.5)
Israel	21	(1.9)	13	(1.6)	17	(1.3)	11	(0.8)	3	(0.5)	7	(0.5)	14	(0.8)	6	(0.6)	10	(0.5)
Italy	20	(3.0)	14	(3.0)	17	(2.1)	10	(1.2)	6	(1.0)	8	(0.8)	12	(1.2)	7	(1.2)	10	(0.8)
Japan	18	(2.2)	12	(1.8)	15	(1.5)	10	(0.7)	3	(0.5)	7	(0.5)	11	(0.7)	5	(0.5)	8	(0.5)
Netherlands	27	(2.3)	12	(1.5)	19	(1.4)	14	(0.9)	3	(0.4)	8	(0.5)	16	(0.8)	5	(0.4)	10	(0.4)
New Zealand	24	(2.4)	11	(1.4)	18	(1.4)	12	(0.9)	4	(0.5)	8	(0.5)	14	(0.9)	5	(0.5)	10	(0.5)

Table 4.4.1.F (cont'd)**Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, usage of programming language, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	34	(2.3)	23	(1.8)	28	(1.5)	16	(0.8)	6	(0.5)	11	(0.5)	19	(0.8)	9	(0.6)	14	(0.5)
Poland	31	(1.5)	19	(1.4)	25	(1.0)	12	(1.0)	5	(0.7)	9	(0.6)	17	(0.9)	8	(0.7)	13	(0.5)
Korea	40	(2.4)	33	(2.0)	36	(1.4)	15	(0.9)	11	(0.7)	13	(0.5)	20	(0.9)	16	(0.8)	18	(0.6)
Slovak Republic	30	(2.5)	13	(1.5)	21	(1.6)	8	(0.8)	3	(0.5)	6	(0.5)	13	(0.8)	6	(0.5)	9	(0.5)
Slovenia	31	(2.3)	10	(1.6)	21	(1.4)	10	(0.8)	2	(0.4)	6	(0.5)	14	(0.8)	4	(0.5)	9	(0.5)
Spain	26	(2.1)	15	(1.9)	20	(1.5)	9	(0.8)	3	(0.6)	7	(0.5)	12	(0.8)	5	(0.6)	9	(0.5)
Sweden	29	(2.6)	13	(1.9)	22	(1.7)	13	(0.8)	5	(0.6)	9	(0.5)	16	(0.8)	6	(0.5)	11	(0.5)
Turkey	17	(2.3)	9	(1.6)	13	(1.4)	6	(0.7)	3	(0.9)	5	(0.7)	10	(1.1)	5	(0.8)	8	(0.8)
United States	22	(2.6)	12	(1.8)	17	(1.8)	14	(1.0)	4	(0.5)	9	(0.5)	15	(0.9)	6	(0.5)	10	(0.6)
Flanders (Belgium)	29	(2.5)	15	(1.6)	22	(1.4)	10	(0.7)	4	(0.5)	7	(0.4)	13	(0.8)	6	(0.4)	10	(0.4)
England (UK)	16	(2.8)	6	(1.4)	11	(1.5)	10	(0.9)	3	(0.4)	7	(0.5)	12	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	8	(0.5)
Northern Ireland (UK)	23	(3.5)	8	(2.2)	15	(2.2)	9	(1.1)	2	(0.4)	6	(0.6)	13	(1.1)	4	(0.6)	8	(0.7)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	17	(2.7)	6	(1.4)	12	(1.5)	10	(0.8)	3	(0.4)	7	(0.4)	12	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	8	(0.5)
Lithuania	26	(2.8)	14	(2.3)	20	(1.9)	7	(1.1)	2	(0.3)	4	(0.5)	12	(1.1)	5	(0.6)	8	(0.6)
OECD average	26	(0.5)	14	(0.3)	20	(0.3)	12	(0.2)	4	(0.1)	8	(0.1)	15	(0.2)	6	(0.1)	11	(0.1)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.^M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

x Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.4.1.G

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, participating in real-time discussions on the Internet, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	73	(1.5)	72	(1.7)	72	(1.2)	43	(0.9)	45	(0.7)	44	(0.6)	49	(0.8)	50	(0.7)	50	(0.5)
Newfoundland and Labrador	79	(4.1)	60	(5.6)	69	(3.8)	40	(2.6)	50	(3.0)	46	(2.3)	48	(2.2)	52	(2.9)	50	(2.1)
Prince Edward Island	77	(5.7)	80	(5.1)	78	(4.2)	42	(3.3)	56	(2.7)	50	(2.3)	50	(2.6)	60	(2.5)	56	(1.9)
Nova Scotia	72	(5.4)	76	(4.3)	74	(3.7)	46	(2.3)	50	(2.2)	48	(1.7)	52	(2.2)	54	(2.1)	53	(1.7)
New Brunswick	67	(7.2)	86	(4.0)	76	(4.3)	43	(2.7)	49	(2.4)	46	(1.8)	48	(2.7)	55	(2.2)	52	(1.8)
Quebec	81	(2.0)	79	(2.2)	80	(1.5)	42	(1.2)	42	(1.0)	42	(0.7)	50	(1.0)	49	(0.9)	49	(0.6)
Ontario	72	(2.7)	70	(3.0)	71	(2.2)	43	(1.5)	45	(1.4)	44	(1.0)	49	(1.3)	50	(1.3)	49	(1.0)
Manitoba	69	(5.5)	63	(5.5)	66	(3.8)	44	(3.0)	37	(2.3)	40	(1.8)	49	(2.7)	42	(2.0)	45	(1.7)
Saskatchewan	64	(5.4)	60	(5.6)	62	(3.6)	30	(3.3)	41	(2.5)	36	(2.2)	37	(3.0)	44	(2.4)	41	(2.0)
Alberta	69	(6.2)	68	(7.3)	69	(4.5)	43	(3.3)	48	(2.6)	45	(2.3)	48	(3.1)	51	(2.6)	50	(2.1)
British Columbia	68	(3.7)	69	(3.4)	69	(2.5)	49	(3.5)	52	(2.4)	51	(2.2)	53	(2.8)	55	(2.1)	54	(1.8)
Yukon	U	(25.3)	70 ^M	(16.4)	64 ^M	(16.0)	62	(6.6)	50 ^M	(8.8)	55	(6.2)	61	(8.6)	53	(8.2)	57	(7.4)
Northwest Territories	67	(7.1)	79	(5.8)	72	(5.0)	51	(3.7)	55	(3.0)	53	(2.8)	55	(3.7)	60	(3.0)	58	(2.7)
Nunavut	73	(7.1)	70	(6.7)	71	(5.5)	57	(6.2)	62	(3.0)	60	(3.1)	61	(5.2)	65	(2.9)	63	(2.9)
Australia	75	(2.2)	76	(2.5)	75	(1.6)	42	(1.3)	43	(1.0)	43	(0.7)	50	(1.2)	50	(0.9)	50	(0.8)
Austria	64	(2.7)	67	(2.6)	65	(1.8)	29	(1.2)	24	(1.2)	27	(0.9)	35	(1.1)	33	(1.0)	34	(0.8)
Chile	60	(3.1)	56	(2.6)	58	(2.3)	45	(1.6)	42	(1.4)	43	(1.2)	49	(1.5)	46	(1.4)	47	(1.3)
Czech Republic	87	(1.9)	72	(2.9)	80	(1.9)	41	(1.6)	37	(1.7)	39	(1.3)	50	(1.3)	44	(1.7)	48	(1.2)
Denmark	93	(1.2)	93	(1.3)	93	(0.9)	54	(1.0)	59	(1.0)	56	(0.7)	61	(0.9)	65	(0.9)	63	(0.6)
Estonia	74	(1.8)	66	(1.9)	70	(1.2)	46	(1.2)	41	(1.0)	43	(0.7)	52	(1.0)	46	(0.8)	49	(0.6)
Finland	80	(2.1)	77	(2.1)	78	(1.4)	43	(0.9)	46	(1.1)	45	(0.7)	50	(0.9)	52	(0.9)	51	(0.6)
France	84	(1.5)	81	(1.4)	82	(1.1)	37	(1.1)	38	(0.9)	38	(0.7)	47	(0.9)	47	(0.8)	47	(0.6)
Germany	73	(2.5)	72	(2.6)	72	(1.9)	28	(1.1)	25	(1.2)	26	(0.9)	36	(1.1)	34	(1.1)	35	(0.9)
Greece	49	(4.1)	48	(3.7)	49	(2.6)	35	(1.9)	30	(1.7)	33	(1.4)	38	(1.9)	34	(1.4)	36	(1.3)
Ireland	76	(2.1)	74	(2.8)	75	(1.7)	43	(1.5)	46	(1.4)	45	(1.2)	50	(1.2)	52	(1.2)	51	(1.0)
Israel	53	(2.1)	42	(2.1)	48	(1.6)	39	(1.4)	36	(1.6)	38	(1.1)	42	(1.1)	38	(1.4)	40	(0.9)
Italy	74	(3.3)	73	(3.3)	73	(2.2)	40	(1.8)	41	(1.9)	40	(1.4)	47	(1.7)	47	(1.9)	47	(1.2)
Japan	36	(2.5)	32	(2.8)	34	(1.8)	15	(1.0)	10	(0.7)	13	(0.6)	19	(1.0)	13	(0.7)	16	(0.7)
Netherlands	53	(2.3)	46	(2.5)	50	(1.7)	30	(1.0)	22	(0.9)	26	(0.6)	34	(0.9)	26	(0.9)	30	(0.6)
New Zealand	63	(2.6)	57	(2.3)	60	(1.9)	42	(1.2)	44	(1.0)	43	(0.8)	47	(1.1)	46	(0.9)	46	(0.7)

Table 4.4.1.G (cont'd)

Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, participating in real-time discussions on the Internet, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	82	(1.7)	77	(1.9)	80	(1.3)	50	(1.1)	47	(1.1)	48	(0.9)	56	(0.9)	53	(1.0)	55	(0.7)
Poland	58	(1.6)	52	(1.2)	55	(1.0)	34	(1.3)	25	(1.4)	29	(1.0)	40	(1.0)	31	(1.1)	36	(0.8)
Korea	74	(2.3)	75	(2.1)	75	(1.5)	37	(1.3)	32	(1.2)	35	(0.9)	44	(1.1)	42	(1.1)	43	(0.8)
Slovak Republic	82	(1.7)	82	(1.8)	82	(1.2)	44	(1.6)	43	(1.5)	44	(1.1)	53	(1.2)	52	(1.2)	53	(0.8)
Slovenia	67	(2.3)	63	(2.4)	65	(1.9)	39	(1.1)	37	(1.1)	38	(0.8)	43	(1.1)	41	(1.0)	42	(0.8)
Spain	64	(2.0)	61	(2.3)	63	(1.6)	35	(1.2)	33	(1.2)	34	(1.0)	39	(1.1)	38	(1.1)	39	(0.9)
Sweden	85	(2.2)	78	(2.3)	82	(1.5)	46	(1.0)	47	(1.2)	46	(0.7)	54	(0.9)	53	(1.1)	53	(0.6)
Turkey	43	(2.7)	32	(2.8)	38	(1.8)	27	(1.4)	22	(1.6)	25	(1.0)	32	(1.3)	26	(1.5)	29	(1.0)
United States	69	(2.5)	55	(3.0)	62	(1.9)	44	(1.6)	45	(1.1)	44	(1.0)	49	(1.4)	47	(1.1)	48	(1.0)
Flanders (Belgium)	60	(2.0)	57	(2.1)	59	(1.6)	26	(1.0)	23	(1.0)	24	(0.7)	32	(0.9)	29	(0.9)	30	(0.6)
England (UK)	60	(3.4)	56	(3.0)	58	(2.5)	38	(1.2)	35	(1.2)	37	(0.9)	43	(1.2)	39	(1.2)	41	(0.8)
Northern Ireland (UK)	62	(3.4)	53	(4.0)	57	(2.8)	38	(2.2)	36	(1.4)	37	(1.3)	44	(1.8)	40	(1.3)	42	(1.0)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	60	(3.3)	56	(3.0)	58	(2.4)	38	(1.1)	35	(1.1)	37	(0.9)	43	(1.1)	39	(1.1)	41	(0.8)
Lithuania	56	(3.8)	50	(3.2)	53	(2.8)	35	(1.7)	37	(1.7)	36	(1.3)	41	(1.7)	40	(1.7)	40	(1.4)
OECD average	68	(0.4)	64	(0.5)	66	(0.3)	38	(0.2)	36	(0.2)	37	(0.2)	44	(0.2)	42	(0.2)	43	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

^M Use with caution.

^U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.6.1.A

Proportion of population aged 16 to 65 scoring at level 2 or above in literacy, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	86	(1.4)	87	(1.3)	87	(1.0)	83	(0.8)	82	(0.7)	83	(0.5)	84	(0.7)	83	(0.6)	83	(0.5)
Newfoundland and Labrador	84	(4.5)	87	(3.9)	86	(2.9)	76	(2.0)	80	(1.9)	78	(1.5)	77	(1.6)	81	(1.9)	79	(1.3)
Prince Edward Island	89	(5.5)	90	(4.4)	89	(3.6)	83	(2.8)	88	(2.5)	86	(2.2)	84	(2.4)	88	(2.3)	86	(1.9)
Nova Scotia	83	(5.3)	88	(4.5)	86	(3.6)	83	(2.0)	84	(1.8)	84	(1.2)	83	(1.9)	85	(1.7)	84	(1.2)
New Brunswick	72	(7.2)	83	(5.2)	77	(4.7)	82	(1.9)	83	(1.7)	82	(1.3)	80	(2.2)	83	(1.6)	81	(1.4)
Quebec	83	(2.7)	88	(2.0)	85	(1.6)	81	(1.2)	80	(1.0)	80	(0.8)	81	(1.1)	81	(0.9)	81	(0.7)
Ontario	89	(2.2)	87	(2.6)	88	(1.7)	85	(1.3)	83	(1.1)	84	(0.9)	86	(1.2)	84	(1.0)	85	(0.8)
Manitoba	89	(4.3)	89	(3.6)	89	(2.6)	81	(2.2)	85	(2.0)	83	(1.5)	82	(1.9)	85	(1.8)	84	(1.3)
Saskatchewan	83	(4.7)	84	(5.2)	84	(3.6)	82	(2.5)	83	(2.0)	83	(1.8)	82	(2.3)	84	(2.0)	83	(1.6)
Alberta	87	(4.7)	89	(5.1)	88	(3.1)	84	(2.2)	84	(1.9)	84	(1.5)	85	(2.0)	85	(1.9)	85	(1.4)
British Columbia	84	(3.3)	87	(3.4)	85	(2.4)	83	(2.2)	82	(2.1)	83	(1.5)	84	(1.9)	83	(1.9)	83	(1.3)
Yukon	88	(10.5)	U	(28.6)	81 ^M	(15.8)	79	(8.7)	90	(4.0)	84	(5.4)	80	(7.8)	87	(6.2)	84	(5.8)
Northwest Territories	66	(7.3)	70	(10.1)	68	(7.0)	68	(5.8)	69	(4.3)	69	(4.5)	67	(5.3)	70	(4.7)	68	(4.5)
Nunavut	37 ^M	(6.6)	35 ^M	(7.2)	36	(4.6)	49	(4.3)	45	(4.2)	47	(3.1)	46	(3.4)	43	(3.6)	44	(2.6)
Australia	88	(2.8)	92	(1.9)	90	(1.7)	87	(0.8)	86	(0.9)	87	(0.6)	87	(0.8)	87	(0.8)	87	(0.6)
Austria	87	(1.9)	89	(1.8)	88	(1.3)	85	(1.0)	83	(1.1)	84	(0.7)	85	(0.9)	84	(1.0)	84	(0.7)
Chile	61	(3.8)	62	(4.4)	61	(2.9)	46	(2.4)	39	(2.3)	42	(2.0)	49	(2.2)	44	(2.4)	46	(1.9)
Czech Republic	91	(1.7)	91	(2.1)	91	(1.3)	88	(1.4)	87	(1.1)	88	(0.9)	89	(1.2)	88	(1.0)	88	(0.8)
Denmark	86	(1.9)	91	(1.5)	89	(1.2)	82	(0.9)	84	(0.8)	83	(0.6)	83	(0.8)	86	(0.8)	84	(0.6)
Estonia	91	(1.3)	94	(1.0)	93	(0.8)	85	(0.9)	86	(0.7)	86	(0.6)	86	(0.8)	87	(0.6)	87	(0.6)
Finland	94	(1.5)	95	(1.4)	94	(1.0)	87	(0.9)	89	(0.9)	88	(0.6)	89	(0.8)	90	(0.8)	89	(0.5)
France	85	(1.8)	89	(1.6)	87	(1.2)	76	(0.8)	77	(0.8)	76	(0.5)	78	(0.7)	79	(0.7)	78	(0.5)
Germany	88	(2.1)	85	(1.8)	87	(1.5)	82	(1.1)	80	(1.3)	81	(0.9)	83	(1.0)	81	(1.1)	82	(0.8)
Greece	75	(3.5)	78	(3.4)	77	(2.3)	71	(1.7)	75	(1.3)	73	(1.1)	71	(1.5)	75	(1.2)	73	(1.0)
Ireland	87	(2.7)	88	(2.3)	87	(1.8)	81	(1.1)	82	(1.2)	82	(0.9)	82	(1.1)	83	(1.1)	82	(0.9)
Israel	75	(2.0)	82	(2.1)	78	(1.5)	71	(1.0)	70	(1.2)	71	(0.7)	72	(0.9)	73	(1.0)	72	(0.6)
Italy	76	(3.2)	85	(3.3)	80	(2.3)	70	(1.7)	72	(1.5)	71	(1.2)	71	(1.5)	73	(1.4)	72	(1.1)
Japan	98	(0.9)	97	(1.5)	97	(0.9)	94	(0.6)	95	(0.6)	95	(0.4)	95	(0.5)	95	(0.6)	95	(0.4)
Netherlands	95	(1.4)	95	(1.4)	95	(0.9)	88	(0.8)	86	(0.8)	87	(0.6)	89	(0.7)	87	(0.7)	88	(0.5)
New Zealand	87	(1.8)	91	(1.4)	89	(1.2)	88	(0.9)	88	(0.9)	88	(0.6)	87	(0.8)	88	(0.8)	88	(0.6)

Table 4.6.1.A (cont'd)**Proportion of population aged 16 to 65 scoring at level 2 or above in literacy, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	86	(1.8)	88	(1.7)	87	(1.3)	88	(0.8)	87	(1.0)	88	(0.7)	88	(0.7)	87	(0.9)	87	(0.6)
Poland	88	(1.0)	92	(0.9)	90	(0.7)	76	(1.2)	82	(1.0)	79	(0.7)	79	(1.0)	84	(0.8)	81	(0.6)
Korea	96	(1.0)	98	(0.9)	97	(0.7)	87	(0.8)	83	(0.9)	85	(0.6)	89	(0.7)	86	(0.8)	87	(0.5)
Slovak Republic	89	(1.7)	90	(1.6)	89	(1.2)	88	(0.9)	88	(0.9)	88	(0.7)	88	(0.7)	89	(0.8)	88	(0.6)
Slovenia	85	(2.2)	91	(1.6)	88	(1.5)	72	(1.2)	73	(1.1)	73	(0.9)	74	(1.1)	76	(1.0)	75	(0.8)
Spain	83	(2.1)	83	(2.1)	83	(1.4)	72	(1.1)	70	(1.2)	71	(0.8)	73	(1.0)	71	(1.1)	72	(0.8)
Sweden	91	(1.5)	91	(1.8)	91	(1.1)	87	(1.1)	85	(0.9)	86	(0.7)	87	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	87	(0.6)
Turkey	63	(3.3)	62	(3.3)	62	(2.6)	56	(2.1)	45	(1.7)	51	(1.3)	58	(1.9)	49	(1.7)	53	(1.4)
United States	83	(2.3)	89	(2.1)	86	(1.6)	80	(1.2)	81	(1.1)	81	(0.9)	81	(1.1)	83	(1.0)	82	(0.8)
Belgium	90	(1.6)	92	(1.4)	91	(1.1)	86	(0.9)	83	(1.0)	84	(0.7)	86	(0.8)	84	(0.9)	85	(0.6)
England (UK)	82	(3.4)	81	(2.6)	81	(2.2)	83	(1.0)	84	(1.1)	84	(0.8)	83	(1.1)	84	(1.0)	83	(0.8)
Northern Ireland (UK)	84	(2.9)	85	(3.3)	84	(2.3)	83	(1.9)	81	(1.3)	82	(1.3)	83	(1.6)	81	(1.3)	82	(1.2)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	82	(3.3)	81	(2.5)	81	(2.1)	83	(1.0)	84	(1.0)	84	(0.8)	83	(1.1)	84	(1.0)	83	(0.8)
Lithuania	91	(2.3)	91	(2.0)	91	(1.6)	81	(1.4)	84	(1.0)	83	(0.9)	83	(1.3)	85	(0.9)	84	(0.8)
OECD Average	85	(0.4)	87	(0.4)	86	(0.3)	80	(0.2)	79	(0.2)	80	(0.2)	81	(0.2)	81	(0.2)	81	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.

M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

Table 4.6.1.B**Proportion of population aged 16 to 65 scoring at level 2 or above in numeracy, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Canada	82	(1.5)	78	(1.8)	80	(1.2)	80	(0.8)	74	(0.8)	77	(0.6)	81	(0.7)	74	(0.7)	77	(0.5)
Newfoundland and Labrador	78	(5.3)	79	(4.6)	78	(3.4)	68	(2.5)	65	(2.2)	66	(1.6)	69	(2.2)	67	(2.1)	68	(1.5)
Prince Edward Island	83	(6.5)	80	(6.0)	81	(4.7)	77	(2.9)	78	(3.3)	78	(2.6)	78	(2.8)	78	(3.2)	78	(2.6)
Nova Scotia	75	(5.9)	74	(5.9)	74	(3.6)	78	(2.5)	72	(2.2)	75	(1.6)	78	(2.1)	72	(2.1)	75	(1.4)
New Brunswick	64	(7.6)	73	(6.5)	68	(4.7)	76	(1.9)	70	(2.1)	73	(1.4)	74	(2.2)	70	(2.0)	72	(1.5)
Quebec	83	(2.4)	86	(2.1)	85	(1.5)	80	(1.0)	75	(1.1)	77	(0.8)	81	(1.0)	76	(1.0)	79	(0.7)
Ontario	84	(2.8)	75	(4.0)	80	(2.4)	81	(1.3)	73	(1.3)	77	(0.9)	81	(1.2)	74	(1.3)	78	(0.8)
Manitoba	83	(5.2)	82	(4.4)	83	(3.2)	77	(2.6)	77	(2.7)	77	(1.8)	78	(2.4)	78	(2.3)	78	(1.7)
Saskatchewan	80	(5.6)	73	(5.7)	76	(3.6)	78	(2.6)	74	(2.2)	76	(1.9)	78	(2.5)	74	(2.1)	76	(1.8)
Alberta	85	(4.8)	77	(6.4)	81	(3.9)	81	(2.5)	74	(2.8)	78	(2.0)	82	(2.2)	74	(2.3)	78	(1.7)
British Columbia	80	(3.5)	81	(3.7)	80	(2.5)	81	(2.6)	73	(2.4)	77	(1.7)	81	(2.2)	75	(2.1)	78	(1.4)
Yukon	87	(10.1)	U	(28.7)	72 ^M	(14.7)	73	(8.2)	79	(7.2)	76	(6.1)	75	(7.2)	75	(8.6)	75	(6.6)
Northwest Territories	60	(8.2)	53 ^M	(11.0)	57	(8.0)	63	(4.3)	56	(5.4)	60	(4.2)	62	(4.3)	56	(5.7)	59	(4.4)
Nunavut	26 ^M	(6.1)	23 ^M	(5.7)	25	(4.0)	40	(4.2)	33	(3.6)	37	(2.8)	36	(3.1)	31	(3.2)	33	(2.4)
Australia	82	(2.7)	81	(3.0)	82	(1.8)	82	(0.9)	76	(1.2)	79	(0.8)	82	(0.9)	77	(1.2)	80	(0.7)
Austria	89	(2.0)	87	(2.1)	88	(1.3)	87	(1.0)	83	(1.0)	85	(0.7)	88	(0.9)	83	(1.0)	85	(0.7)
Chile	50	(3.4)	44	(4.2)	47	(2.9)	43	(3.0)	28	(2.9)	35	(2.8)	45	(2.5)	31	(3.0)	38	(2.6)
Czech Republic	89	(2.1)	88	(2.0)	88	(1.3)	89	(1.2)	85	(1.3)	87	(0.9)	89	(1.0)	85	(1.2)	87	(0.8)
Denmark	85	(1.8)	86	(1.9)	86	(1.3)	87	(1.0)	84	(0.7)	86	(0.6)	87	(0.9)	85	(0.7)	86	(0.6)
Estonia	88	(1.6)	89	(1.2)	89	(0.9)	86	(0.8)	84	(0.8)	85	(0.5)	87	(0.7)	85	(0.7)	86	(0.5)
Finland	92	(1.4)	89	(2.0)	90	(1.3)	87	(0.8)	86	(0.9)	87	(0.6)	88	(0.7)	86	(0.9)	87	(0.5)
France	80	(1.7)	79	(2.1)	79	(1.4)	73	(0.8)	68	(1.1)	70	(0.7)	74	(0.7)	70	(1.0)	72	(0.6)
Germany	86	(2.2)	81	(2.1)	84	(1.5)	85	(1.0)	77	(1.2)	81	(0.8)	85	(0.9)	77	(1.2)	81	(0.7)
Greece	76	(3.3)	70	(4.5)	73	(2.7)	73	(1.7)	69	(1.4)	71	(1.2)	73	(1.5)	69	(1.4)	71	(1.1)
Ireland	79	(2.8)	75	(2.9)	77	(2.0)	78	(1.1)	71	(1.4)	74	(0.9)	78	(1.0)	71	(1.3)	75	(0.9)
Israel	69	(2.1)	70	(2.2)	70	(1.7)	72	(1.1)	64	(1.2)	68	(0.8)	71	(1.1)	65	(1.1)	68	(0.8)
Italy	70	(3.6)	72	(3.9)	71	(2.8)	71	(1.5)	64	(1.4)	68	(1.1)	71	(1.4)	65	(1.3)	68	(1.0)
Japan	93	(2.0)	89	(2.2)	91	(1.7)	93	(0.8)	91	(0.8)	92	(0.6)	93	(0.7)	91	(0.8)	92	(0.6)
Netherlands	92	(1.7)	90	(1.8)	91	(1.2)	88	(0.8)	83	(0.8)	85	(0.6)	89	(0.8)	84	(0.8)	86	(0.6)
New Zealand	80	(2.1)	79	(1.8)	80	(1.3)	84	(1.1)	79	(1.1)	81	(0.8)	83	(1.0)	79	(1.0)	81	(0.7)

Table 4.6.1.B (cont'd)**Proportion of population aged 16 to 65 scoring at level 2 or above in numeracy, by gender and by age group, OECD average, OECD countries, Canada, provinces, and territories, 2012**

	16 to 24						25 to 65						16 to 65					
	Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both		Male		Female		Both	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Norway	84	(1.7)	82	(2.1)	83	(1.5)	88	(0.9)	83	(1.0)	86	(0.6)	87	(0.8)	83	(0.8)	85	(0.6)
Poland	82	(1.2)	84	(1.2)	83	(0.8)	75	(1.2)	75	(1.1)	75	(0.9)	76	(1.0)	77	(0.9)	77	(0.7)
Korea	93	(1.7)	93	(1.4)	93	(1.1)	82	(0.8)	75	(1.0)	79	(0.6)	84	(0.7)	78	(0.9)	81	(0.6)
Slovak Republic	87	(1.8)	88	(1.7)	88	(1.3)	86	(0.9)	86	(0.9)	86	(0.7)	86	(0.8)	86	(0.8)	86	(0.6)
Slovenia	84	(2.4)	87	(2.1)	86	(1.6)	73	(1.1)	71	(1.2)	72	(0.8)	75	(1.0)	73	(1.1)	74	(0.8)
Spain	79	(2.0)	77	(2.6)	78	(1.7)	72	(1.1)	64	(1.1)	68	(0.7)	73	(1.0)	66	(1.0)	69	(0.7)
Sweden	89	(1.9)	86	(1.9)	88	(1.3)	87	(1.1)	82	(1.0)	85	(0.8)	88	(1.0)	83	(0.9)	85	(0.7)
Turkey	64	(3.6)	55	(3.8)	59	(2.9)	56	(2.2)	35	(1.6)	46	(1.4)	58	(2.1)	39	(1.7)	49	(1.6)
United States	71	(2.7)	67	(3.1)	69	(1.9)	74	(1.2)	67	(1.3)	70	(0.9)	73	(1.2)	67	(1.2)	70	(0.9)
Belgium	89	(1.6)	89	(1.9)	89	(1.4)	88	(0.8)	82	(1.1)	85	(0.7)	88	(0.7)	83	(1.0)	86	(0.6)
England (UK)	77	(3.2)	71	(2.8)	74	(2.2)	79	(1.3)	73	(1.4)	76	(1.0)	79	(1.2)	73	(1.2)	76	(0.9)
Northern Ireland (UK)	82	(3.0)	77	(4.5)	79	(2.9)	78	(1.9)	70	(1.8)	74	(1.5)	79	(1.6)	72	(2.0)	75	(1.5)
England and Northern Ireland (UK)	77	(3.1)	71	(2.7)	74	(2.1)	79	(1.3)	73	(1.3)	76	(1.0)	79	(1.2)	72	(1.2)	76	(0.9)
Lithuania	92	(1.9)	89	(2.3)	90	(1.4)	80	(1.4)	80	(1.1)	80	(0.9)	82	(1.2)	82	(1.0)	82	(0.8)
OECD average	82	(0.4)	80	(0.5)	81	(0.3)	79	(0.2)	73	(0.2)	76	(0.2)	80	(0.2)	75	(0.2)	77	(0.2)

Source: The Programme for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2012.^M Use with caution.

U Too unreliable to be published.

SE Standard error.

